

KIMBERLY KEMPF-LEONARD

*Director & Professor, Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency & Corrections, College of Liberal Arts
4248 Faner Hall, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Carbondale, IL 62901
(618-453-5950; 453-6379); kleonard@siu.edu*

DEGREES AWARDED

Ph.D., 1986, The Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Social Systems Sciences: Criminology,
dissertation: Constancy and Change in the Criminal Career

M.A., 1983, The Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Social Systems Sciences: Criminology

M.S., 1982, The Pennsylvania State University, Sociology
thesis: Racial Discrimination in Sentencing: An Empirical Assessment of the Situation in
Pennsylvania

B.S., 1980, University of Nebraska, Criminal Justice, Women's Studies, Pre-law concentration

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Criminal & juvenile justice policy
Patterns of delinquency & crime
Race, ethnicity, and gender
Conceptualization & measurement

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2007-____, Director & Professor, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Center for the Study of Crime,
Delinquency, and Corrections

2000-2007, Professor, University of Texas at Dallas, School of Social Sciences

1993-2000, Associate Professor, University of Missouri-St. Louis, Department of Criminology & Criminal
Justice

1996-1999, Director, Graduate Program, University of Missouri-St. Louis, Department of Criminology &
Criminal Justice

1990-1997, Adjunct Faculty, Master's in Public Policy Administration, University of Missouri- St. Louis

1987-1993, Assistant Professor, University of Missouri-St. Louis, Department of Criminology & Criminal
Justice

1986-1987, Assistant Professor, Kent State University, Department of Criminal Justice

1983-1986, Adjunct Instructor, Temple University, Department of Criminal Justice

1983-1985, Teaching Fellow, University of Pennsylvania, Department of Sociology & Center for Studies
in Criminology & Criminal Law

1981-1982, Teaching Assistant, Pennsylvania State University, Department of Sociology

1980-1982, Academic Tutor, Pennsylvania State University, Academic Athletic Support Program

RESEARCH POSITIONS

1987-1999, Research Fellow, The Center for Metropolitan Studies, Public Policy Research Centers,
University of Missouri-St. Louis

1990-1994, Youth Fellow, Missouri Youth Initiative, University of Missouri & W.K. Kellogg Foundation

1987, Visiting Scholar, Department of Social Sciences, London School of Economics & Political Science

1984-1986, Project Coordinator, Bail Guidelines Project, Temple University, National Institute of Justice
1982-1984, Research Assistant, Center for Studies in Criminology & Criminal Law, The Wharton School,
University of Pennsylvania
1980-1981, Research Assistant, The Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing, State College

BOOKS

2005 *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*. (with D.F. Hawkins, eds.) Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Encyclopedia of Social Measurement, three volumes. San Francisco, CA: Elsevier/Academic Press.

1996 *Continuity & Discontinuity in Criminal Careers*. (with P. E. Tracy) NY: Plenum.

1995 *Minorities in Juvenile Justice*. (with C. Pope & W. Feyerherm, eds.) Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
Winner of the 1997 Gustavus Myers Award for Human Rights in North America

1991 *Missouri Policy Choices*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Extension. (with J.F. Springer, G. R. Stephens & D. Webber, eds).

1990 *Measurement Issues in Criminology*. New York: Springer-Verlag.

REFEREED ARTICLES

2009 "A Gender-specific Pathway to Serious, Violent and Chronic Offending? Exploring Howell's Risk Factors for Serious Delinquency" (with P. Johansson) *Crime and Delinquency* (forthcoming April issue, Volume 55, Number 2)

"Social Construction of Aggravating and Mitigating Circumstances: How Capital Jurors Attribute Blame," (with K. Polzer) *The Criminal Law Bulletin* (forthcoming)

2007 "Gender and Runaways: Risk Factors, Delinquency, and Juvenile Justice Experiences" (with P. Johansson), *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice* 5 (3): 308-327

"Minority Youths & Juvenile Justice: Disproportionate Minority Contact after nearly Twenty Years of Reform Efforts," *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice* 5 (2): 71-87.

2002 "The Questionable Advantage of Defense Counsel in Juvenile Court" (with G. Burruss), *Justice Quarterly* 19 (1): 37-68

2001 "Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders: Where They Really Intersect & Their Adult Criminality," (with P.E. Tracy & J.C. Howell), *Justice Quarterly* 18: 449-478.

"Have the Federal Sentencing Guidelines Reduced Disparity: A Look at One Circuit" (with L. Sample) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 17 (2): 111-144.

2000 "Disparity Based on Sex: Is Gender-Specific Treatment Warranted?" (with L. Sample) *Justice Quarterly* 17 (1): 301-340.

- “Expanding Realms of the New Penology: The Advent of Actuarial Justice for Juveniles,” (with E. Peterson) *Punishment & Society* 2 (1): 69-99.
Reprinted in *Youth Crime and Juvenile Justice*, (2008) J. Muncie and B. Goldson, eds., Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
-
- 1999 “A Matter of Life and Death: The Failure of Juror Instructions in Capital Cases,” (with E. Peterson) *The Justice Professional* 12 (2): 173-189
- 1998 “Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: A Review of Alternative Methods,” (with P. E. Tracy) 8 *Advances in Criminological Theory*: 135-171
- “Equity and Juveniles: What is Justice?” 2 (1) *Corrections Management Quarterly*: 25-35, special issue edited by S. Guarino-Ghezzi
- 1995 “Implications for extension educators regarding the juvenile justice system.” *Journal of Extension* 33 (3): ___.(with L. Filbert, K.R. Thornburg, & J. Mumford).
- 1994 "A Test of Social Control Theory on Youth, the Youngest Ever Examined," 22 (4) *Journal of Criminal Justice*: 1-21. (with S. Decker).
- 1993 "Constructing Gangs: the Social Definition of Youth Activities," 5 (4) *Journal of Criminal Justice Policy Review*: 271-91. (with S. Decker).
Reprinted in *The Modern Gang Reader* (1995) M.W. Klein, C.L. Maxson, & J. Miller, eds. Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury.
- "The Law and Finance of Corporate Insider Trading," (Fall/Winter) 3 (1) *Journal of Financial Practice and Education*: 39-45. (with N. Arshadi & T. Eyssell).
Reprinted in *The Corporate Finance Reader*, (1995) Boulder, CO: Kolb.
- Perceptions of Differential Treatment? The Results of the Missouri Task Force on Gender & Justice Survey of Missouri Judges, Attorneys and Court Personnel. Adapted in the Final Report of the Missouri Supreme Court's Task Force on Gender & Justice.
Reprinted in 58 (Summer 1993) *Missouri Law Review* 486.
- 1992 "The Empirical Status of Hirschi's Control Theory" 4 *Advances in Criminological Theory*: 145-187.
Reprinted in *Crime & Society*, second edition, edited by G. Bridges, R. Crutchfield, & J. Weis, Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press (2001).
- "It is Insider Trading, But the Offenders are Really Outsiders," 15 (2) *Journal of Crime & Justice*: 1-27. (with T. Eyssell & N. Arshadi).
- “An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth Within Missouri's Juvenile Justice Systems," 6 (1) *Justice Professional*: 110-133 (with S. Decker & R. Bing).
- 1991 "The Scope and Purposes of Corrections: Exploring Alternative Responses to Crowding," 37 (4) *Crime & Delinquency*: 481-505. (with R. Rosenfeld).

- 1990 "Career Criminals in the 1958 Philadelphia Birth Cohort: A Follow-Up of the Early Adult Years," 15 (2) *Criminal Justice Review*: 151-172.
- 1989 "Delinquency: Do the Drop Outs Drop Back In?" 20 (3) *Youth & Society*: 269-289.
Reprinted in *The Termination of Criminal Careers*, edited by S. Farrall (2000), London: Ashgate
- 1988 "Crime Severity and Criminal Career Progression," 79 (2) *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*: 201-216.
- 1987 "Specialization and the Criminal Career," 25 (2) *Criminology*: 399-420.
- 1986 "Older and More Recent Evidence on Racial Discrimination in Sentencing," 2 (1) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*: 29-47. (with R. L. Austin).

CHAPTERS

- 2005 "Justice by Geography: Racial Disparity and Juvenile Courts," (with T. Bray, L. Sample) pp. 270-299 in D.F. Hawkins & K. Kempf-Leonard, eds. *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "Introduction to Confronting Racial and Ethnic Differences in Juvenile Justice," pp 1-22 in D.F. Hawkins & K. Kempf-Leonard, eds. *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "Toward Remedial Social Policy," pp. 28-448 in D.F. Hawkins & K. Kempf-Leonard, eds. *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "Economists in Criminology: Part of the Team." in S. Guarino-Ghezzi & J. Trevino, eds. *The Common Subject of Crime: A Multi-Disciplinary Approach*. Anderson.
- 2002 "Gender Differences in Delinquency Career Types and the Transition to Adult Crime," (with P.E. Tracy) Pp. 544-569 in *It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 3rdrd edition*, edited by R. Muraskin. NY: Prentice Hall.
Reprinted Pp. 820-846 in *It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 4th edition*, 2005.
- 2001 "Race, Gender, & Pre-hearing Detention of Juveniles," Pp. 538-547 in J. Weis, R. Crutchfield, & G. Bridges, eds. *Juvenile Delinquency, Crime and Society*, vol 2. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- "Gender and Crime," (with P. E. Tracy) Pp.246-250 in *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior, vol. II, Crime and Juvenile Delinquency*, edited by D. Luckenbill & D. L. Peck Philadelphia: Brunner-Routledge (Taylor & Francis group).
- 2000 "Race and Gender Issues Regarding Very Young Offenders," (with M. Chesney-Lind and D. Hawkins) Pp. 247-269 in R. Loeber & D.P. Farrington, eds. *Child Delinquents: Development, Interventions, and Service Needs*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 1999 "The Gender Effect among Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders: A Difference of Degree Rather than Kind," (with P.E. Tracy) Pp. 453-478 in *It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 2nd*

edition, edited by R. Muraskin. NY: Prentice Hall.

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- 1995 "The Role of Race in Juvenile Justice in Pennsylvania," Pp. 98-127 in *Minorities in Juvenile Justice*. Edited by K. Leonard, C. Pope & W. Feyerherm. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 1991 "The Impact of Parole Decision Making on Prison Crowding and Public Safety: Exploring Alternatives to Current Policy and Practice," (with R. Rosenfeld) Pp.42-71 in *Missouri Policy Choices*. Edited by K. Kempf, J.F. Springer, G. R. Stephens & D. Webber. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Extension.
- 1986 "Police Reform," (with P. C. Kratcoski). Pp. 474-479 in *Encyclopedia of Police Science*, edited by V. G. Strecher, L. T. Hoover, J.T. Dowling. NY: Garland Publishing
- "Offense Specialization: Does It Exist?" Pp. 186-201 in *The Reasoning Criminal: Rational Choice Perspectives on Offending*. (D. B. Cornish & R. V. Clarke, eds.) NY: Springer-Verlag.

BOOK REVIEWS

- 2000 *The Jury & the Defense of Insanity*, by Rita James Simon, New Brunswick: Transaction, 1999, in *Criminal Justice Review* 24 (2):205-6.
- 1997 *Recriminalizing Delinquency*, by Simon Singer, Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press, 1996, in *Contemporary Sociology*, vol. 26, no. 4 (July 1997) 493-4.

TECHNICAL RESEARCH REPORTS

- 2005 The Role of Gender in Juvenile Referrals, Case, Processing, & Treatment in Dallas County Juvenile Department. Prepared for the Criminal Justice Division, Office of the Governor, & Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention.
- 2003 Dallas County Comprehensive 5-year Community Plan, FY 2005. North Central Council of Governments (with Regina Sobieski & Emily Fay)
- 2000 *Attorney Representation & Impact in Serious Delinquency Cases: An Evaluation of Three Missouri Circuits*. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Group. (with G. Burruss).
- 1999 *Assessing the Impact on Waiver of 1995 Changes to the Missouri Juvenile Code*. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.
-
- 1998 *Validation of Pilot Risk & Needs Assessment Instruments*. Prepared for the Missouri Office of the State Courts Administrator.
- 1997 *Strategic Planning Manual for the Comprehensive Strategy on Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders*. Prepared for the Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention. (with R. Thomas, D. Hamparian, V. Murphy, & D. Kinman).
- Gender and Juvenile Justice in Missouri*. Prepared for the Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.

- 1996 *Gender Bias in the Federal Courts: An Examination of the Eighth Circuit*. Prepared for the Gender Equity Task Force, Eighth Circuit.
- 1993 *Trends in Violent and Serious Missouri Court Referrals: 1983-1991*. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.
- School, Law Enforcement and Juvenile Justice Perceptions of Violence and Drug Involvement among Adolescents*. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.
- 1992 *The Role of Race in Juvenile Justice in Pennsylvania*. Prepared for the Pennsylvania Center for Juvenile Justice Training and Research.
- 1990 *A Pipeline Study of Adult Probation and Parole in Missouri*. Prepared for the National Institute of Justice. (with S. Decker & R. Rosenfeld).
- An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth within Missouri's Juvenile Justice Systems*, Technical Report, Executive Summary. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group. (with S. Decker & R. Bing).
- An Empirical Evaluation of the Initial Year of W.A.V.E.* Prepared for the 70,001 Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C.
- 1989 *Evaluation of Parole Decision-making in Missouri*. Prepared for Missouri Dept of Probation & Parole (January).
- 1988 *A Year-end Program Evaluation of the 70,001 Training & Employment Facilities*. Prepared for 70,001, Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C.
- 1986 *An Evaluation of Program Effectiveness for 70,001 Training & Employment Institute*. Prepared for 70,001 Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C.
- 1985-86 *Findings I, Guidelines for Pretrial Release Decisions: Circuit & County Courts of Dade County. Profile of the Population of the Dade County Jail.*
The Development of Decision Guidelines for Bond/Release in Dade County Circuit Court.
 Prepared for the Dade County Circuit Court.
- Findings I, Guidelines for the Pretrial Release Decision: Superior Court of Arizona.*
Profile of the Population of the Maricopa County Jail.
Guidelines for Pretrial Release at Initial Appearance in Maricopa County Superior Court.
 Prepared for the Maricopa County Superior Court.
- Findings I, Guidelines for the Bail Decision: Suffolk County Superior Court.*
Profile of the Population of the Suffolk County Jail. Prepared for the Suffolk County Superior Court.
- Findings I, Guidelines for the Bail Decision: Boston Municipal Court.*
The Development of Decision Guidelines for Bail at Arraignment in the Boston Municipal Court.
 Prepared for the Boston Municipal Court. (with J.S. Goldkamp & M. R. Gottfredson).

FUNDED RESEARCH

- 2008 "Illinois Long-Term Prisoner Study," Illinois Department of Corrections, \$66,754.94
- 2003 "Female-Specific Services in Dallas County: Obstacles & Opportunities Challenge 'E'" Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Texas Office of the Governor, Criminal Justice Division, with B. Jacobs (\$71,807).
- "Assessing the Quality and Effectiveness of Privatization of Custody and Supervision for Juveniles in Kentucky," Technical Assistance for Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention and pilot research for Kentucky Department of Juvenile Justice and NECCO Foster Care (\$12,000).
- 1999 "The role of legal representation in Missouri's Juvenile Justice Systems," Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$68,000).
- 1998 "Assessing the Impact of 1995 Legislation to the Missouri Juvenile Code: Challenge C," Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, with N. White (\$85,000 awarded).
- 1997 "Developing Services for Females in Missouri: Challenge 'E,'" Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$54,900 awarded, subcontract to Missouri Juvenile Justice Association)
- 1996 "Understanding Services for Females in Missouri: Challenge 'E,'" Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$74,000 awarded).
- "Examining Gender Bias in Sentencing," U.S. Court, Eighth District, Gender Equity Task Force, (\$3,000 awarded).
- 1995 "The Role of Private Residential Treatment in Race, Sex and Social Class Disparity in Juvenile Justice," University of Missouri Research Board grant, (\$14,911 awarded).
- 1991 "An Explanation for Disproportionate Representation of Minorities Within Pennsylvania's Juvenile Justice System," Center for Juvenile Justice Training & Research, Shippensburg, PA (\$38,000 subcontract of grant to Shippensburg University).
- "Perceptions of Gender Bias in the Legal Systems of Missouri," Missouri Supreme Court's Task Force on Gender and Justice (\$10,700 awarded, plus in kind contributions from Missouri Bar Association & UMSL Public Policy Research Centers).
- 1990 "An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth within Missouri's Juvenile Justice System: Addendum," Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$15,000 addendum)
- "A Pipeline Study of Adult Probation and Parole Cases in Missouri," National Institute of Justice #90-IJ-R-027, with S. Decker & R. Rosenfeld (\$4,929 awarded).

- 1989 "An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth Within Missouri's Juvenile Justice System," Missouri Department of Public Safety, with S. Decker & R. Bing (\$91,541 awarded).
- "Missouri Policy Choices," Intercampus Weldon Springs grant, University of Missouri, with J. F. Springer (\$20,358 awarded).
- "An Assessment of Juvenile Waiver Decisions in the United States," Weldon Springs grant, University of Missouri (\$9,500 awarded).
- 1988 "Short term technical assistance to the Missouri Board of Parole," National Institute of Corrections (\$3,580 awarded).
- "A Year-end Program Evaluation of the 70,001 Training & Employment Facilities," 70,001, Ltd., Washington, D.C. (\$3,500 awarded).
- 1987 "Hirschi's Theory of Social Control: Is It 'Fertile But Not Yet Fecund?'" University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research, Summer Research grant (\$3,700 awarded).
- "A Research Proposal for the Development of Decisionmaking Guidelines for the Missouri Department of Probation and Parole," University of Missouri-St. Louis, Research and Publication Faculty Incentive and Fellowships Subcommittee (\$7,040 awarded).
- Kent State University, Office of Research and Sponsored Programs, grant for technical assistance: computer software (\$250 awarded).
- "Offense Specialization in Criminal Career Development: A Question of Measurement," Kent State University, The Research Council (\$3,800 awarded).
- 1986 "Socioeconomic Status and Crime," Kent State University, Office of Research and Sponsored Programs, grant for technical assistance (\$500 awarded).
- 1984 "Constancy and Change in the Criminal Career," National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Fellowship #84-IJ-CX-0049 (\$11,000 awarded).

PAPER PRESENTATIONS

- 2007 "Social construction of aggravating and mitigating factors: How capital jurors attribute blame." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, (with K. Polzer)
- "Gender and Race in Juveniles' Pathways to Serious, Violent, and Chronic Offending." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, (with P. Johansson).
- 2006 "Runaways: It Isn't Merely a Gender Issue," Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles (with P. Johansson).
- "How we study disproportionate minority confinement and what we've found" (invited)

presentation) Bringing Research to Policy & Practices in the Juvenile Justice System, MacArthur Foundation Research Network on Adolescent Development & Juvenile Justice, Washington, D.C.

- 2005 “Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Differences among Risk Factors for Serious and Violent Juvenile Offending,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto (with P. Johansson).
- Understanding Crime: A Multidisciplinary Approach, “Economics and Crime,” Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto.
- “Treatment and Services: The Role of Gender in Juvenile Dispositions.” Poster presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto (with P. Johansson).
- “Role of Gender & Ethnicity in Juvenile Court Processing” Presented at the National Consortium of Violence (NCOVR) conference on Race, Ethnicity & Crime, Saint Louis University (invited speaker).
- “Data Sources, Tracking Participants, and Measuring Outcomes” Four presentations for OJJDP to Regional Conferences of JJ Specialists on Challenges in Implementing Performance Measurement for Formula Grants & Title V programs, San Diego, Atlanta, San Antonio.
- 2003 “Female Delinquency: A Test of Howell’s “Stepping Stones” Theory” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver (with P. Johansson).
- 2001 “Racial Disparity: Is It Due to 'Justice by Geography'” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta (with T. Bray and L. Sample).
- 2000 “Legal Counsel and Juvenile Offenders: Why Attorneys Don’t Help,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco (with G. Burruss).
- 1999 “Validation of Pilot Risk Assessment Instruments for Juveniles: The Experience in One State,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ontario.
- “The Importance of Understanding Racial Disparities in Juvenile Justice Processing & How to Examine it,” Presented to the Kentucky Criminal Justice Council (invited speaker).
- “Risk Factors in Youth Violence” and “Race and Gender Issues in Juvenile Justice Processing,” Presented at the National Association of Governor’s Forum on Juvenile Justice, hosted by the National Institute of Justice (invited speaker).
-
- “Mandatory Hearings with No Age Restriction: Certification in Missouri,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL (with L. Sample).
- “The Influence of Court Location in Certification Decisions: Justice by Geography,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL (with L. Sample).
- “Race, Gender, & the Pre-hearing Detention of Juveniles,” Presented to the Panel on Juvenile Crime, Prevention, Treatment, and Control, The National Research Council, (invited speaker).

- 1998 "Jury Misunderstanding and the Death Penalty," Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C. (with E. Peterson)
- "The Status of Juvenile Justice in Missouri" Presented at the Missouri Office of the State Courts Administrator's Conference on the Comprehensive Strategy for Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders," Columbia, MO.
- "Disparity Based on Sex: Is Gender-Specific Treatment Warranted?" Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, N.M.
- 1997 "A Quarter Century After Furman: Missouri Capital Punishment Still Arbitrary and Capricious After All These Years," Presented at the Annual Meetings of Law & Society Association, St. Louis, MO (with E. Peterson & M. Sandys).
- "Gender and Juvenile Justice in Missouri," Presented at the Missouri Conference on Females and Juvenile Justice, Lake of the Ozarks, invited keynote.
- 1996 Critique of *Recriminalizing Delinquency*, Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago
- "Disparity in Juvenile Justice," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago (with L. Sample & E. Peterson)
- "Sentencing Practices, Including Disparity, in the U.S. Courts, Eighth Circuit," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago (with E. Peterson & L. Sample)
- "Capital Juror Project", two roundtable discussions, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago
- 1995 "Is Juvenile Justice Susceptible to the 'New Penology'?" Presented at the UM-SL Center for the Humanities mini-conference, "Meeting the Threat of the 'New Penology,'" March 29, 1995.
- 1992 "Reconciling Trends in Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenses with Juvenile Justice and Official Perceptions," Presented at the Missouri Select Symposium on the Serious and Violent Juvenile Offender, 1993.
- "Minority Juvenile Justice Processing in Pennsylvania," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, (with H. Sontheimer).
- "Victims of Family Law: Perceptions of Treatment of Spouses in Cases of Domestic Violence and Divorce," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, (with J. Lauritsen).
- "Community Corrections Policy: What Will It Be in the Year 2000?" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Association of Probation and Parole Officers, St. Louis, MO. Presented by S. Sue Shear, Missouri State Representative.
- 1991 "Gender Bias in the Courts: Perceptions of Insiders," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- "Female Crime and Criminal Justice: A Need for the True Perspective," Presented at the Women's

- Infinity Network Forum to Discuss the Unique Issues and Needs of Incarcerated Women, St. Louis, MO. (invited speaker).
- "Recommendations for Policy Reform to Overcome Racial and Gender Bias in Juvenile Justice," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Nashville, TN.
- "Race and Juvenile Justice," Participant in the Town Meeting, American Bar Association Convention, Atlanta, GA. (invited speaker)
- 1990 "Designing an Empirical Evaluation of Racial Disparity in Juvenile Justice Processing: The Example of Missouri," Presented at the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Workshop on Minority Offending, Denver, CO. (invited speaker)
- 1989 "Juvenile Waiver Decision Processes in the United States," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, NV.
- 1988 "Hirschi's Theory of Social Control: Is It 'Fertile But Not Yet Fecund?'" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- "The Effect of Capital Punishment in Eight Midwestern States: A Time Series Analysis," Presented at the Tenth International Conference of Criminology, Hamburg, West Germany, (with C. W. Kohfeld & S. H. Decker).
- 1987 "The Use of Predictive Classification to Assess Policy Choices at Pretrial Release." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Montreal, Canada (with J.S. Goldkamp).
- "Crime Severity and Criminal Career Progression." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, St. Louis, MO.
- 1986 "The Career of Diminishing Delinquency: A Test of the 1958 Philadelphia Birth Cohort." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- 1985 "Offense Specialization: Does It Exist?" Presented at the Home Office Conference on Offender Decisionmaking, Cambridge, England, July 24-26. (invited speaker)
- "Specialization and the Criminal Career?" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- 1983 "Assessment of the Relationship Between Socioeconomic Status and Delinquency Using the 1958 Philadelphia Birth Cohort." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, CO.
- 1982 "Racial Discrimination and Sentencing: An Empirical Assessment of the Situation for Pennsylvania 1977." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto.

COURSES TAUGHT

Graduate: *Criminal Justice Research Methods, Seminar in Criminological Theory, Seminar in Law & Social Control, Seminar in Juvenile Justice, Seminar in Criminal Justice Process & Policies, Crime, Criminals, & Society's Response, Research Design*

Undergraduate: *Social Control & Criminal Sanctions, Youth, Crime, & Justice, Gender, Crime & Justice, Women, Crime & Society, Introduction to Criminal Justice, Criminal Justice Policy, Juvenile Delinquency, The Juvenile Justice System, Criminology, Research Methods, Independent Study & Research (senior project, exit course), Violence, Organized Crime in America*

Ph.D. and Master's committees

Lourenke Prozesky, Ph.D., (in progress)
Blythe Milby, M.A. (in progress)
Adrian M. Velazquez Vazquez, Ph.D., 2007
Katherine Polzer, Ph.D., 2007
Erin Flannery, Ph.D. (unfinished)
Kristine Miller, Ph.D., 2007
Steven Downing, Ph.D., 2007
M. Dyan McGuire, Ph.D., 2001
George Burruss, Ph.D., 2001

SERVICE

University

Southern Illinois University Carbondale
College of Liberal Arts Faculty Council, 2007-_____
Chair, 2008-_____

UTD School of Economic, Political, and Policy Sciences (formerly School of Social Sciences)

Teaching Effectiveness Committee, 2005-2007
Executive Committee, 2002-2005
Self-Study Committee, 2003-2004
Personnel Review Committee, 2001-2003, 2005-2006
Ad hoc committee for Dean search, 2001
Doctoral Studies Committee, 2000-2001

Political Economy

Graduate Methods Exam Committee, 2000-2001, 2007

Criminology

Program executive committee, 2005-2007
Coordinator of undergraduate CJS program, 2002-2003
Founding Advisor, Alpha Phi Epsilon Honor's Society & Crim' Club, 2002-2003
Co-author of graduate proposals in Criminology, 2002-2005
Faculty Search, 2004-2005; 2005-2006,
committee chair, 2001-2002; 2002-2003

Sociology Faculty Search Committee, 2001-2002
Curriculum development, 2001-2005

UMSL College of Arts & Sciences

Committee on committees, 1987-1988
Academic Advising committee, 1992-1994

University of Texas-Dallas (campus)

SACS Steering Committee, 2005-2007
Chair, Subcommittee on Graduate Programs, 2005-2007
(IRB) Human Subjects Review Committee, 2005-
Chair, 2005-2007
President's Select committee on Tuition, 2005
Library advisory committee, 2005-
WebCt Beta Testing team member, 2006
Appointment, Tenure, & Promotion (CQ), 2000-2002
Vice-chair, 2001-2002
Ad hoc tenure committee, School of Social Sciences, 2004-2005
Ad hoc third year review committee, School of Social Sciences, 2004-2005

Ad hoc tenure committee, School of General Studies, 2002-2003
President's Core Committee on Issues for Women & Minorities, 2003-2005
Chair, Subcommittee on Family Issues, 2003-2004

University of Missouri-St. Louis (campus)

Doctoral Faculty, 1989-2000
Selection Committee, 1994
Graduate Faculty, 1987-2000
Graduate Council, 1990-1992; 1995-1997
Program Development Committee, 1990-1991
Student awards committee, 1995-1996
Curriculum committee, 1996-1997
Faculty Senate, 1990-2000
Research & Publication, Campus & University Funding subcommittee, 1989-1991; 1995-1997;
chairperson, 1996-1997
Computing subcommittee, 1998-2000
Faculty Grievance committee, 1997-2000
Institute for Gender & Women's Studies Board, 1987-1998
NWSA conference entertainment committee, 1996-1997
Women's Center Advisory Board member, 1991-1993

University of Missouri (system)

President's Research Award selection committee, 1996
Missouri Youth Initiative, Youth Fellow, 1990-1994
Campus Youth at Risk Conference committee, 1991
Family Policy Group, 1991-1994
Youth Database development committee, 1991-1994
MYI publication advisory committee, 1992

Profession

Associate Editor, *Crime & Delinquency*, 2007-____
Editorial Board: *Crime & Delinquency*, 2006-____
Urban Affairs Review, 1994-1997; *Women and Criminal Justice*; *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice*; *Journal of Crime and Justice*
ELITE (curriculum-based anthologies), 1996-1998
Assistant Editor: *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* (Criminology division, 1984-1985)
Book Manuscript Reviewer: Oxford, Sage, Pine Forge
Article Manuscript Referee: *Criminology*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, *Crime & Delinquency*, *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice*, *Journal of Crime & Justice*, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, *Urban Affairs Review*, *Public Affairs Review*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Women, Crime & Justice*, *Criminal Justice Review*, *Journal of Contemporary Criminology*, *Sociological Quarterly*, *Western Criminological Review*, *American Journal of Criminal Justice*
American Society of Criminology, member, 1981-____
Student Paper Competition committee, 2004-2005
Program committee, 2002-2003
Nominations committee, 2001-2002
Site selection committee, 2000-2001
Ethics committee, 1996-1997
Interorganizational Relations committee, 1991-1993
Membership committee, 1989-1990
Women & Crime Division, 1989-1997
Panel Chair & Discussant of over 25 panels
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, member, 1990-1991; 1998, 2000-2002
Ethics committee, 1998-1999
Panel Chair, 1991

Community

Collin County Community College, External member of the Human Subjects IRB, 2006-2007
American Bar Association, Juvenile Justice Center, 2004-2005
Dallas County Sex Offender Treatment Advisory Council, 2003-2006
Missouri Supreme Court & Missouri Bar Association, Gender Committee, 2005-____
Johnson v. Bush, 2003, *Amicus* brief filed in 11th Circuit in support of plaintiffs-appellants, concerning racial disparity, 2-1 decision that trial court erred
Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group, appted by Governors Ashcroft & Carnahan, 1990-01
Co-organizer of Missouri Symposium on the Serious Violent Juvenile Offender
Reviewer for OJJDP pass through funding for Missouri
Chairperson of Funding Subcommittee, 1992-1997
Missouri Bar Association, Commission on Children and the Law, 1995-1996; 1997-1998
American Civil Liberties Union, Eastern Missouri Chapter
Executive Board member, 1992-1996.
Criminal Justice committee, 1989-1994, chair, 1991-1994.
Missouri Coalition for Alternatives to Incarceration (MoCai)
Program committee, 1992-1993.

Technical Assistance

Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Development Services Group, Research Advice for State Administrators of Formula Grant & Title V programs

American Bar Association, Juvenile Justice Training, Assistance with a Proposal to Evaluate Juvenile Indigent Defense Systems, 2004-2005
 Dallas County Juvenile Justice Department, Bureau of Justice Administration, Evaluation of Sexual Offender Treatment Programs, 2004-2006
 Kentucky Advisory Group on Disproportionate Confinement of Minority Youths, 2005-
 New Hampshire, Administrative Office of the Courts, Department of Public Safety, Division of Health & Human Services, 2004
 Developmental Resources Group, for Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention Regional Council of Governments, Dallas County
 NECCO Foster Care, private for-profit company in Lexington, KY
 Office of the Missouri State Courts' Administrator, 1997-2001.
 Community Research Associates, for Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, 1991-1999
 CALIBER Associates, 1998
 Colorado Department of Public Safety, Criminal Justice Division, Juvenile Programs, 1997-1998
 CSR, for the National Institute of Justice, 1996-1998.
 KOBA, for the National Institute of Justice, 1991-1994.
 Missouri Supreme Court's Task Force on Gender & Justice, 1991-1992.
 National Institute of Corrections, 1987-1992.
 Missouri Parole Board; Missouri Department of Probation & Parole, 1988-1989
 Narcotics Service Council, Inc., St. Louis, 1991-1992.
 W.A.V.E. & 70,001 Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C., 1986-1991

Expert interviews/testimony

Cover Shots: Conversations with Leading Science and Technology Book Authors, Elsevier, 2005
 "Getting to know criminologists: K. Kempf-Leonard" in Dean Champion's *Research Methods in Criminal Justice & Criminology*, 3rd edition. Prentice Hall, 2005.
 Dallas channel 5 interview on police strategies to deter speeding
 St. Louis Post Dispatch: (3/14/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"
 (3/25/93) "violent juvenile crime & responses"
 (3/10/94) "juvenile justice reforms,"
 (2/12/95) "violence in schools"
 (10/7/98) "criminal justice policy changes in last twenty years"
 Suburban County Journals: (2/14/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"
 (3/1/94) "problems w/ juvenile code legislation"
 St. Louis American: (3/29/93) "race differences in youth crime"
 Harrisburg Patriot-News: (1/10,14/93) "racial bias in PA juvenile justice"
 Los Angeles Times: (1/15/92)"minority overrepresentation & juvenile justice"
 Philadelphia Inquirer: (9/15/97) re: violent female offenders
 Christian Science Monitor (12/5/95) "states try to rewrite crime and punishment"
 News Plus (local wire service): (2/1/94) "3 strikes & you're out"
 News Bites (state wire service): (2/10/94) "understanding crime control policies"
 (12/27/94) "evaluating juvenile justice reforms"
 KWMU radio: (2/21/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"
 (2/1/94) "problems w/ juvenile code reforms"
 (1/19/95) "MO legislature & crime policies"
 (9/23/97) "alternatives to prison: who should be in prison"
 KMOX radio: (3/93) "violent juvenile crime"
 (2/1/94) "confidentiality and juvenile justice"

KFRU radio: (3/25/93) "violent juvenile crime"
WILN radio: (7/7/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"
(1/2/95) "evaluating juvenile justice reforms"
(1/5/95) "evaluating juvenile justice reforms"
KSD and KUSA radio: (2/21/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"
KOPN radio: (2/1/94) "boot camps"
KPLN tv, Urban Affairs: (3/17/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"
KSDK television: (2/19/95) "violence in schools"
Missouri Supreme Court Task Force on Gender & Justice hearings: (11/10/90)"gender differences in juvenile justice"

Editorials

"A Faulty Juvenile-Crime Bill," St. Louis Post Dispatch, (5/21/95), Commentary
"Shortcomings in Juvenile Justice Reforms," St. Louis Post Dispatch, (2/7/94)
Recent Juvenile Justice Reforms and Those We Can Anticipate on the Horizon," Prepared for the Community Educational Clearinghouse Forum for High School Teachers (1/94).
"Certification or Waiver of Juveniles to (Adult) Criminal Court" MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature (1/94).
"Boot Camps" MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature (1/94).
"Confidentiality and Juvenile Justice" MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature (2/94).
"Juvenile Justice Synthesis," Rural Policy Research Institute Reviews for Congress (1/93) (with Kathy Thornburg).
"Family Court," MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature, (1/93).
"The Role of Race in Juvenile Justice Processing," The Newsletter of the Pennsylvania Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, (1/93).
"Don't Treat Young Criminals As Adults: Legislature's Plan to Send Serious Offender's to Adult Court is Flawed," St. Louis Post Dispatch, (4/24/93)
Reprinted Columbia Tribune, 4/26.
"Family Court: As Missouri Restructures Children's Services, It Must Re-examine the Legal System," St. Louis Post Dispatch, (3/25/92), Commentary.
"Offenders Because of Youth: Misunderstood?" MYI Step by Step Toward Missouri's Future, Vol. 2, No. 5, October, 1991(with Scott H. Decker).
"Uneven Justice for Juveniles," St. Louis Post Dispatch, (6/20/91), Commentary, (with S. Decker).

WORK IN PROGRESS

"Actuarial Justice and Parole" (with D. Lavin-Loucks)
"Immigration & Crime: The Problem is Victimization" (with R. Hernandez & A. Velazquez)
"Gender Differences & Similarities in Treatment" (with P. Johansson & B. Jacobs)

"A Female-Specific Pathway: Assessing Howell's Stepping Stone Model of Life Course Trajectories"
(with P. Johansson) (revise/resubmit Criminology)
Females in the 1958 Philadelphia Birth Cohort: Findings from Case File Data & Interviews (with P. Tracy)
"Juror decision-making given the option of capital punishment or life (with K. Polzer)

OTHER RESEARCH PROPOSALS (NOT AWARDED)

2006 "A Study of the Administration of Justice in 12 Native American Communities," Proposal submitted to NIJ (with D. Edmunds) (\$789,000)

- “Exploring Criminal Victimization in the Metroplex,” Proposal submitted to UTD/UTA Presidents’ Initiative, 1/17/06 (with T. Bray, R. Bing, & A. del Carmen).
- 2003 “Girls Study Group” Research Consortium proposal National Institute of Justice, led by Anne Burgess, Boston University.
- 2001 "A Proposal to Report on the Current Situation of Juvenile Offenders in Criminal Court," Coalition of Juvenile Justice, (\$25,000)
- “A Proposal to Study the Relationships between Education, Offending, Criminal Justice Sanctions, and Employment: Phase I" Russell Sage Foundation (\$199,339) co-authored with J. Kain.
- “Juvenile Crime Rate Declines: The Effect of Alternative Sanctions Models,” National Science Foundation, Law and Social Science Program, (\$255,759) co-authored with P.E. Tracy.
- 2000 “Proposal for a Girls Study Group,” Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, (\$299,000) co-authored with C. Spatz Widom, New Jersey Medical School.
- “Analyzing Trends in Juvenile Crime Rates: Testing Multi-Factor Explanatory Models,” Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, (\$249,698) co-authored w/ P.Tracy
- “Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: An Assessment of Alternative Models” Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Field-Initiated Research and Evaluation Program (\$197,951) co-authored with P.E. Tracy
-
- 1998 “Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model,” National Institute of Justice, \$150,000, co-authored with P.E. Tracy
- 1997 “Training & Technical Assistance for National Innovation to Reduce Disproportionate Confinement: Debra Ann Wysinger Memorial,” Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, 3-year project, \$300,000 for year one, submitted by the Institute on Race & Poverty, University of Minnesota Law School.
- “Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model,” Bureau of Justice Assistance, \$140,000, co-authored with P. E. Tracy, Dallas County Juvenile Justice Dept.
- “‘Going Straight’: Risk Factors and Prosocial Factors in Delinquency and Crime among Teenagers and Young Adults.” Center on Crime, Communities, and Culture, SOROS Foundation, \$250,000, co-authored with P. E. Tracy & M.E. Wolfgang .
- 1996 Examining the Links among Risk Factors, Prosocial Factors, Delinquency, and Crime in a Philadelphia Birth Cohort.” Pew Charitable Trusts, co-authored with P. E. Tracy & M. E. Wolfgang (\$200,000).
- “Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model.” National Institute of Justice, co-authored with P. E. Tracy, (\$143,369)
- 1995 “Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model.” National Office of Juvenile

Justice & Delinquency Prevention, co-authored with P.E. Tracy (\$140,168, R&R rec.).

- 1992 "Proposal for an Evaluation of the Domestic Abuse Response Team of the St. Louis Police Department." St. Louis Police Department, co-authored with T. Hope. (RFP withdrawn).
- 1989 "The Comparative Impacts of Judicial Waiver on Sanction Severity & Recidivism for Adolescent Felony Offenders," National Institute of Justice, co-authored with J. Fagan (\$351,573 R&R)
- 1988 "Child Abuse and Subsequent Crime Specialization: Myth or Reality?" co-authored with L. H. Pierce, National Institute of Justice, (\$191,279).

Presidential Young Investigators Award nomination, National Science Foundation.

- 1987 "Drug Abuse Etiology and Treatment," National Institute of Drug Abuse, Vulnerability to Drug Abuse Program, (\$95,543).

"An Evaluation of Parenting Program for Incarcerated Parents." National Institute of Corrections, Ohio Dept. of Corrections co-authored with P. Kratcoski & E. Erez, (\$37,000).