

JOSEPH A. SCHAFER

Associate Professor & Graduate Program Director
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency & Corrections
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EDUCATION

- Ph.D. Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (Criminal Justice), 2000
Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI
- M.S. Criminal Justice, 1997
Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI
- B.A. Criminology (with Highest Honors), 1995
University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, IA

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Police Organizations & Operations; Police Behavior; Community Policing; Future Issues Influencing Crime & Justice; Policy and Program Evaluation; Criminal Justice Management & Administration.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2008 – date Graduate Program Director, CSCDC, *SIUC*.
- 2006 – date Director, Center for Rural Violence and Justice Studies, *Southern Illinois University Carbondale (SIUC)*.
- 2006 - 2008 Futurist Scholar in Residence, Behavioral Science Unit, *Federal Bureau of Investigation Academy, Quantico, VA*.
- 2005 - date Associate Professor, Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency & Corrections (CSCDC), *SIUC*.
- 2004 - 2008 Undergraduate Program Director, CSCDC, *SIUC*.
- 2000 - 2005 Assistant Professor, CSCDC, *SIUC*.
- 1995 - 2000 Graduate Assistant, School of Criminal Justice, *Michigan State University*.

AWARDS AND HONORS

- 2007 *Commitment & Service Award*, Society of Police Futurists International
- 2003 *Dean's Achievement Award*, College of Liberal Arts, Southern Illinois University Carbondale
- 2002 *Dean's Achievement Award*, College of Liberal Arts, Southern Illinois University Carbondale
- 1998 *Robert C. Trojanowicz Community Policing Endowed Fund*, Michigan State University.

- 1998 *Lear Corporation Study Abroad Scholarship*, Michigan State University.
 1997 - 2000 *Huff Professional Development Award*, Michigan State University.
 1995 - 1997 *Criminal Justice Alumni Scholarship*, Michigan State University.
 1994 *John Chase Memorial Scholarship*, University of Northern Iowa.
 1994 *Alpha Delta Kappa*, International Sociology Honor Society, University of Northern Iowa Chapter.
 1994 *Golden Key National Honor Society*, University of Northern Iowa Chapter.
 1992 - 1995 *Social and Behavioral Science Scholarship*, University of Northern Iowa.

PUBLICATIONS

Books & Monographs

- Schafer, J.A. & Levin, B.H. (Eds.). (2007). Policing mass casualty events: Volume 3 of the proceedings of the Futures Working Group. Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigations.
- Schafer, J.A. (Ed.). (2007). Policing 2020: Exploring the future of crime, communities, and policing. Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigations.
- Schafer, J. A. (2001). Community policing: The challenges of successful organizational change. New York: LFB Scholarly Publishing.

Refereed Journal Publications

- Schafer, J.A. Enhancing effective leadership in policing: Perils, pitfalls, and paths forward. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management. Forthcoming.
- Giblin, M.J., Schafer, J.A., & Burruss, G.W. Homeland security in the heartland: Risk, preparedness, and organizational capacity. Criminal Justice Policy Review. Forthcoming.
- Cancino, J.M., Schafer, J.A., Varano, S.P., & Martinez, P. (2008). Satisfaction with police: A contextual analysis of Latino and non-Latino perceptions. Journal of Social & Ecological Boundaries, 3(2), 53-70.
- Schafer, J.A., & Giblin, M. (2008). Doctoral comprehensive exams: Standardization, Customization, and Everywhere in Between. Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 19, 275-289.
- Schafer, J.A., & Martinelli, T.M. (2008). Creating a culture of integrity: Supervisory perceptions of police misconduct and organizational transformation. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, 31, 306-323.
- Giblin, M., & Schafer, J.A. (2008). Comprehensive exams readings lists as indicators of impact and significance. Journal of Criminal Justice, 36, 81-89.
- Giblin, M., & Schafer, J.A. (2007). Learning from the classics: An empirical examination of cultural literacy in criminological theory. Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 18, 340-359.
- Wells, W.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2007). Police skepticism of citizen oversight: Officers' attitudes toward specific functions, processes, and outcomes. Journal of Crime and Justice, 30(2), 1-25.

- Cancino, J.M., Varano, S.P., & Schafer, J.A. (2007). Incivilities, crime, and Latino immigrant concentration: A hierarchical logistic examination of citizen perceived safety. Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, 5(4), 1-28.
- Cancino, J.M., Varano, S.P., Schafer, J.A., & Enriquez, R. (2007). The effects of social disorganization: A hierarchical analysis of perceived incivilities in a Latino community. Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, 5(1), 1-26.
- Cancino, J.M., Varano, S.P., Schafer, J.A., & Enriquez, R. (2007). An ecological assessment of property and violent crime rates across a Latino urban landscape: The utility of social disorganization and institutional anomie theory. Western Criminology Review, 8, 69-87.
- Schafer, J.A., Huebner, B.M., & Bynum, T.S. (2006). Fear of crime and criminal victimization: Gender-based contrasts. Journal of Criminal Justice, 34, 285-301.
- Wells, W.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2006). Officer perceptions of police responses to persons with a mental illness: Evidence from five departments in Indiana. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, 29, 578-601.
- Schafer, J.A., Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Wells, W.M. (2006). Decision-making in traffic stop encounters: A multivariate analysis of police behavior. Police Quarterly, 9, 184-209.
- Wells, W.M., Schafer, J.A., Varano, S.P., & Bynum, T.S. (2006). The effects of collective efficacy on citizen involvement in crime control: Implications for police - community coproduction. Crime & Delinquency, 52, 523-550.
- Schafer, J.A. (2005). Negotiating order in the policing of youth drinking. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management, 28, 279-300.
- Schafer, J.A., & Castellano, T.C. (2005). Academe vs. academy: Faculty views on awarding academic credit for police training. Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 16, 300-317.
- Schafer, J.A., & Mastrofski, S.D. (2005). Police leniency in traffic stop encounters. Journal of Criminal Justice, 33, 225-238.
- Castellano, T.C., & Schafer, J.A. (2005). Continuity and discontinuity in competing models of criminal justice education: Evidence from Illinois. Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 16, 60-78.
- Schafer, J.A., Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A. (2004). Studying traffic stop encounters. Journal of Criminal Justice, 32, 159-170.
- Huebner, B.M., Schafer, J.A., & Bynum, T.S. (2004). African American and white perceptions of police services: Within- and between-group variation. Journal of Criminal Justice, 32, 123-135.
- Schafer, J.A., Huebner, B.M., & Bynum, T.S. (2003). Citizen perceptions of police services: Race, neighborhood context, and community policing. Police Quarterly, 6, 440-468.
- Schafer, J.A. (2003). From rhetoric to reality: How police officers view the implementation of generalized community policing. Justice Research & Policy, 5, 1-36.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002). 'I'm not against it in theory...': Global and specific community policing attitudes. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, 25, 669-686.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002). Spinning the web of hate: Web-based hate propagation by extremist organizations. Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture, 2(2), 69-88.

- Bannister, A., Carter, D.L., & Schafer, J.A. (2001). A national police survey on the use of juvenile curfews. Journal of Criminal Justice, 29, 233-240.
- Schafer, J.A. & Bonello, E.M. (2001). The citizen police academy: Measuring outcomes. Police Quarterly, 4, 434-448.
- Schafer, J.A., Martinelli, T. J., & Loper, D.K. (2001). Decision-making patterns in police use of force cases before the federal Courts of Appeal: 1991-1996. Justice System Journal, 22, 47-60.

Educational Monographs

- Schafer, J.A. (2007). Course study guide: Policing in America (3rd ed.). Carbondale, IL: Division of Continuing Education, SIUC.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007). Course study guide: Introduction to Criminal Justice System (2nd ed.). Carbondale, IL: Division of Continuing Education, SIUC.
- Schafer, J.A. (2005). Course study guide: Policing in America (2nd ed.). Carbondale, IL: Division of Continuing Education, SIUC.
- Schafer, J.A. (2005). Course study guide: Introduction to Criminal Justice System. Carbondale, IL: Division of Continuing Education, SIUC.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002). Course study guide: Policing in America. Carbondale, IL: Division of Continuing Education, SIUC.

Book Chapters

- Schafer, J.A., & Levin, B. (forthcoming). Military personnel as police employees: Implications and consequences of recent deployments. In J. Corzine & M. O’dea (Ed.), Policing and the military—commonalities and divergences: Volume 4 of the proceedings of the Futures Working Group. Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Schafer, J.A., & Bartollas, C. (2007). The police. In S.G. Shoham, O. Beck, & M. Kett (Eds.), International handbook of penology and criminal justice (pp. 443-478). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- Schafer, J.A. & Levin, B.H. (2007). Afterward: A brief note on other issues. In J. Schafer & B. Levin (Eds.), Policing and mass casualty events: Volume 3 of the proceedings of the Futures Working Group (pp. 164-172). Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007). Bureaucratic structures and mass casualty events. In J. Schafer & B. Levin (Eds.), Policing and mass casualty events: Volume 3 of the proceedings of the Futures Working Group (pp. 24-40). Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Levin, B.H., & Schafer, J.A. (2007). Stress and psychological effects. In J. Schafer & B. Levin (Eds.), Policing and mass casualty events: Volume 3 of the proceedings of the Futures Working Group (pp. 128-140). Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007). Exploring the future of policing. In J. Schafer (Ed.), Policing 2020: Exploring the future of crime, communities, and policing (pp. 13-30). Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Schafer, J.A., & Boyd, S. (2007). The future of police education and training. In J. Schafer (Ed.), Policing 2020: Exploring the future of crime, communities, and policing (pp. 372-413). Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.

- Carter, D.L., & Schafer, J.A. (2007). The future of law enforcement intelligence. In J. Schafer (Ed.), Policing 2020: Exploring the future of crime, communities, and policing (pp. 226-256). Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Schafer, J.A., Boyd, S., & Youngs, A. (2006). Police education and training. In M. Buerger (Ed.) Homeland security 2015: Volume 2 of the proceedings of the Futures Working Group (pp. 47-60). Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002). Community policing and police corruption. In K. Lersch (Ed.), Policing and misconduct, (pp. 193-217). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002). The challenge of effective organizational change: Lessons learned in community-policing implementation. In M. Morash and J.K. Ford (Eds.), The move to community policing: Making change happen, (pp. 243-263). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Alley, M.E., Bonello, E.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2002). Dual responsibility: A model for immersing midlevel managers in community policing. In M. Morash and J.K. Ford (Eds.), The move to community policing: Making change happen, (pp. 112-125). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Book Reviews

- Schafer, J.A. (2003). Review of the book Reputable conduct: Ethical issues in policing and corrections. Criminal Justice Review, 28(2), 405-406.
- Schafer, J.A. (2000). Review of the book Danger, duty and disillusion. Journal of Crime and Justice, 23(2), 140-144.
- Schafer, J.A. (1999). Review of the book Criminal justice technology in the 21st Century. ACJS Today, 18(3) 11-12.

Non-Refereed Publications

- Schafer, J.A. (2008). Experiences and perspectives of law enforcement leaders. FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, 77(7), 13-19.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, May/June). Exploring the future of crime, communities & policing. FBI National Academy Associate, 9(3), 25-27, 32.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, June). The future of police image and ethics. Police Chief, 74(6), 46-51.
- Schafer, J.A. & Levin, B.H. (2007, January/February). Policing your community in 2015: Perspectives on the future. FBI National Academy Associate, 9(1), 25-27, 31.
- Schafer, J.A. & Carter, D.L. (2005, May/June). The future of law enforcement intelligence. FBI National Academy Associate, 7(3), 14-15, 22-24, 30.
- Schafer, J.A. (2005, January/February). The future face of your community. FBI National Academy Associate, 7(1), 26-28, 32.
- Schafer, J.A. (2003, August). How police officers view the implementation of generalized community policing. JRP Digest, pp. 1-2.
- Bonello, E.M. & Schafer, J.A. (2002). Citizen police academies: Do they do more than entertain? FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, 71(11), 19-23.
- Schafer, J.A., & Bonello, E.M. (1999). Police planning for the millennium bug. Texas Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics Program Bulletin, 6(7), 1-8.

Encyclopedia Entries

Jack R. Greene (Ed.) (2007). The Encyclopedia of Police Science, Third Edition. New York: Routledge.

“Citizen Police Academies”

Sullivan, L.E., & Rosen, M.S. (Eds.) (2005). *Encyclopedia of law enforcement: Volume 1: State and local*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

“Citizen Police Academies”, pp. 57-59

“Citizen complain review boards”, pp. 64-67 (with W.M. Wells)

“Mentally ill, police response to the”, pp. 280-282 (with W.M. Wells)

“Public perceptions/attitudes toward police”, pp. 388-390.

RESEARCH FUNDING

- 2007 “Collaborations to Prevent Campus Crime” (with M. Giblin and G. Burruss). *Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority* (awarded \$79,544).
- 2006 “Center for Rural Violence and Justice Studies” (with J. Dunn and R. Weston). *Bureau of Justice Assistance* (awarded \$98,722).
- 2003 “The Etiology and Management of White Supremacist Identities”. Faculty seed grant, *Southern Illinois University Carbondale* (awarded \$9975).

RESEARCH PROJECTS

- 2007 – date *Campus Critical Incident Preparedness Survey*.
- 2007 – date *Illinois Homeland Security Survey*.
Survey of response plans, training, equipment, perceived needed, and communication capacities among Illinois law enforcement agencies.
- 2006 - date *Police Leadership Study*
Survey and interview research project studying perceptions and experiences of effective police leadership. Target population of supervisors attending the FBI National Academy program.
- 2006 – 2008 *Policing Rural Communities*
Survey study of training, policies, and partnerships in rural police agencies.
- 2005 - 2006 *Comprehensive Exams in Criminology*.
Surveyed programs granting doctorates in criminology and criminal justice to determine comprehensive exam procedures and readings lists; content analysis of reading lists.
- 2004 - 2005 *Supervisory Perceptions of Ethics, Integrity and Reform*
Assess supervisor perceptions of personal and peer views of ethics, misconduct and reform efforts in a Midwestern agency under a DOJ consent judgement.
- 2004 - 2005 *Traffic Stop Bench-marking Project*
Developed and implemented a service learning project for students to collect data on roadway users on the SIUC campus to aid university police.
- 2004 - 2005 *Perceptions of Police Legitimacy and Expectancy Conformity in Wheaton (IL)*

- Developed survey instrument, sampling scheme, and interview protocol for community-wide random telephone survey of residents.
- 2002 - 2003 *Youth Perceptions of the Wheaton (IL) Police Department*
Developed a survey instrument that was distributed to area high school students assessing experiences with, and perceptions of, WPD and its employees.
- 2002 - 2003 *Citizen Oversight of the Carbondale (IL) Police Department*
Study of how community leaders, local police, and residents view issues associated with citizen oversight of local police.
- 2002 - 2004 *Crisis Intervention Training Initiative*
Assessment of the process of developing and implementing a plan to improve police and mental health provider handling of mentally ill citizens in crisis.
- 2001 - date *Racial Profiling: An Analysis of Traffic Stop Data*
A comprehensive analysis of police behavior in initiating vehicle stops and making traffic enforcement sanctioning decisions.
- 2001 *Goals of Criminal Justice Education*
Surveyed all full-time college/university faculty teaching in criminal justice (and related) programs in Illinois to assess their professional goals, objectives, beliefs, attitudes and experiences.
- 1999 - 2004 *Domestic Terrorism & Extremism*
Examining the structure, operation, methods and beliefs of racist organizations. Exploring their use of the Internet and other technologies to communicate, operate and recruit new members. Studying the process by which members adopt racist beliefs and the impact of these beliefs on other social relations.
- 1999 *Michigan Firearms Initiative*
An examination of the nature and extent of criminal activity in a sample of young offenders incarcerated in Michigan (served as a Research Assistant).
- 1997 *Traffic Enforcement in Meridian Township (MI)*
A study of patrol officer decision making behavior in traffic enforcement based on interviews and observations (served as a Research Assistant).
- 1997 *National Police Survey on the Use of Juvenile Curfews*
National survey of the status of municipal curfew ordinances and local enforcement efforts by police agencies. Project funded by the Regional Community Policing Training Institute (Wichita State University) and the National Center for Community Policing (Michigan State University) (served as the Project Coordinator).
- 1996 - 1998 *Locally Initiated Research Partnership*
Partnership study with the Lansing (MI) Police Department to assess the impact of organizational restructuring and reorientation on officer attitudes, service outcomes, and public perceptions (funded by National Institute of Justice grant) (served as the Project Coordinator).

CONSULTING EXPERIENCE

Illinois Emergency Management Administration and State Terrorism & Intelligence Center, Springfield, IL

Institute for Intergovernmental Research, Tallahassee, Florida.
Lansing (MI) Police Department.
Missouri Western State College, Regional Community Policing Institute.
National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, West Central Indiana.
Southern Illinois University Department of Public Safety.
Wheaton (IL) Police Department
Wichita State University, Regional Community Policing Institute.

REPORTS TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE & SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES

- Schafer, J.A., Dunn, J.L., Weston, R., Miller, M., Giblin, M., McDermott, J. & Wells, W. (2008). Intimate Partner Violence in Rural Communities and Small Towns. Report to the Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Schafer, J.A., Burruss, G.W., & Giblin, M.J. (2008). Report on the Illinois Homeland Security Survey. Report to the Illinois Terrorism Task Force, Illinois Law Enforcement Alarm System, and Illinois State Terrorism & Intelligence Center.
- Schafer, J.A., Armstrong, B.N., Crain, S.D., Heiple, E.M., & Cook, J.M. (2008). Twenty Trends for 2020: Future Issues in Crime & Criminal Justice. Report to the Futures Working Group, FBI Academy, Quantico, VA.
- Carter, D.L., & Schafer, J.A. (2008). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: An eighty-four month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Giblin, M., Schafer, J., Wells, W., & Will, L. (2007). Law Enforcement Agency Survey: Preliminary Findings. Carbondale, IL: Center for Rural Violence & Justice Studies.
- Carter, D.L., & Schafer, J.A. (2007). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A seventy-two month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Carter, D.L., & Schafer, J.A. (2006). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A sixty month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Schafer, J.A., & Wells, W.M. (2005). Citizen perceptions of the Wheaton (IL) Police Department. Report to Wheaton (IL) PD.
- Wells, W.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2005). Patterns of traffic enforcement at SIUC. Report to SIUC Department of Public Safety.
- Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Schafer, J.A. (2005). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A forty-eight month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Wells, W.M. & Schafer, J.A. (2004). Law enforcement related emergency care for the seriously mentally ill: Final evaluation report. Report to the National Alliance for the Mentally Ill - West Central Indiana.
- Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Schafer, J.A. (2004). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A thirty-six month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Wells, W.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2004). Law enforcement related emergency care for the seriously mentally ill: Evaluation of crisis intervention team training sessions in Greater Lafayette. Report to National Alliance for the Mentally Ill - West Central Indiana.
- Carter, D.L., & Schafer, J.A. (2004). Interim report: Obstacles to national intelligence-related training standards. Report to Institute for Intergovernmental Research (Tallahassee, FL).

- Carter, D.L., & Schafer, J.A. (2003). Interim report: An analysis of law enforcement intelligence training curricula. Report to Institute for Intergovernmental Research (Tallahassee, FL).
- Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Schafer, J.A. (2003). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A thirty month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Schafer, J.A., & Wells, W.M. (2003). Law enforcement related emergency care for the seriously mentally ill: Survey of emergency room staff in Greater Lafayette. Report to National Alliance for the Mentally Ill - West Central Indiana.
- Schafer, J.A., Wells, W.M., & Ellis, N. (2003). Youth perceptions of the Wheaton (IL) Police Department. Report to Wheaton (IL) PD.
- Wells, W.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2003). Law enforcement related emergency care for the seriously mentally ill: Survey of law enforcement officers in Greater Lafayette. Report to National Alliance for the Mentally Ill - West Central Indiana.
- Schafer, J.A., & Wells, W.M. (2003). Working group survey crisis intervention training retreat: Participant survey results & evaluator comments. Report to National Alliance for the Mentally Ill - West Central Indiana.
- Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Schafer, J.A. (2003). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A two year status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Schafer, J.A. (2002). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: An eighteen month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Schafer, J.A. (2002). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A one year status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Carter, D.L., Katz-Bannister, A., & Schafer, J.A. (2001). Analysis of the Lansing Police Department MATS data: A six month status report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Schafer, J.A., Bonello, E.M., & Bricker, T.E. (2001). A retrospective evaluation of the citizen police academy. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Bannister, A., Carter, D.L. & Schafer, J.A. (2000). Policies and practices related to juvenile curfews. Report to the Wichita State University, Regional Community Policing Institute. Available online: www.wsurcpi.org.
- Schafer, J.A., Bynum, T.S., & Mastrofski, S.D. (1998). Questions and answers about citizen perceptions of problems and public safety attitudes. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
Twenty (20) individual reports were produced to present survey results obtained in each of the City's patrol beats.
- Schafer, J.A., Bynum, T.S., & Mastrofski, S.D. (1998). Citizen perceptions of problems and public safety attitudes: A summary report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Schafer, J.A., Bynum, T.S., & Mastrofski, S.D. (1997). Lansing patrol officer opinions and attitudes. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.
- Schafer, J.A., & Mastrofski, S.D. (1997). Traffic enforcement in Meridian Township: Report to the Meridian Township (MI) Department of Police. Report to Meridian Township (MI) PD.
- Schafer, J.A., Mastrofski, S.D., DeJong, C., & Bynum, T.S. (1997). Lansing officers on patrol: Information from systematic observations of police. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.

Schafer, J.A., Mastrofski, S.D., DeJong, C., & Bynum, T.S. (1997). Lansing officers on patrol: Information from systematic observations of police: Summary report. Report to Lansing (MI) PD.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- Schafer, J.A. (2008, July). Is there a preferred model for public safety leadership development? 2008 Public Safety Leadership Development Consortium Summit. Tallahassee, FL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2008, July). The state of public safety leadership development in 2018. 2008 Public Safety Leadership Development Consortium Summit. Tallahassee, FL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2008, May). The future of crime and policing. Invited presentation to the California Command College (45th session). San Diego, CA. (4 hour lecture).
- Schafer, J.A., & Giblin, M.J. (2008, March). Police responses to domestic violence in southern Illinois. Invited presentation at the Symposium on Rural Issues of Intimate Partner Violence in Southern Illinois. Carbondale, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2008, February). The future of crime and criminal justice. Invited presentation to the California Command College (44th session). San Diego, CA. (8 hour lecture).
- Schafer, J.A. (2008, February). Policing 2020. Invited presentation to the Ada County (ID) community of justice practitioners. Boise, ID. (4 hour lecture)
- Schafer, J.A. (2008, February). The future of policing. Invited presentation at the joint meeting of the Idaho Chief's of Police Association and Idaho Sheriffs' Association. Boise, ID. (4 hour lecture)
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, August). The future of policing and police leadership. Invited presentation at the meeting of the Illinois Association of Chiefs of Police. Rosemont, IL. (4 hour lecture)
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, July). Policing the future. Invited presentation at the meeting of the Wisconsin Chiefs of Police Association. Madison, WI. (4 hour lecture)
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, July). Is law enforcement doing enough to prevent future terrorism incidents? Invited presentation at the meeting of the World Futures Society, Minneapolis, MN.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, June). The future of policing and police leadership. Invited presentation at the meeting of the North Carolina National Academy Associates, Wrightsville Beach, NC. (4 hour lecture)
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, June). The future of policing. Invited presentation at the meeting of the National Executive Institute Associates, Sun Valley, ID.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, January). The making of a leader. Invited presentation at the 2007 National Leadership Summit, Columbia, SC.
- Schafer, J.A. (2006, October). Policing your community in 2015. Invited presentation at the meeting of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, Boston, MA.
- Schafer, J.A. (2006, July). Alternative visions of police leadership and organizations. Invited presentation at the meeting of the World Futures Society, Toronto, ON.
- Schafer, J.A. (2005, September). Technology, communities, and future issues in policing. Invited presentation at the meeting of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, Miami, FL.

- Schafer, J.A. (2005, July). Emerging trends in crime and terrorism: Responses to critical incidents, policing, and civil liberties. Invited presentation at the meeting of the World Futures Society, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2004, November). Is your agency ready for the technologies of the future? Social, political, and economic implications of emerging technologies. Invited presentation at the meeting of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, Los Angeles, CA.
- Schafer, J.A. (2003, October). Homeland security, information technology, and privacy: Exploring potential unanticipated consequences. Invited presentation at the meeting of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, Philadelphia, PA.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002, November). Policing computer & technology crimes: Barriers and Implications. Invited presentation at “Ways & Trends: Law Enforcement Challenges of the 21st Century”, a conference sponsored by the Hungarian Ministry of the Interior, Budapest, Hungary.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002, October). Bringing the future into the present: Effective change in police organizations. Invited presentation at the meeting of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, Minneapolis, MN.
- Castellano, T.C., Schafer, J.A., & Niermann, J. (2001, September). The goals of criminal justice education: Faculty attitudes in Illinois. Invited presentation to the Criminal Justice Majors Panel of the Illinois Articulation Initiative, Springfield, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2001, September) Making change in organizations. Invited presentation at the meeting of the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners, Kansas City, MO.
- Schafer, J.A. (2000, October). Barriers to effective organizational change. Invited presentation at the meeting of the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners, Orlando, FL.

PRESENTATIONS AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

- Schafer, J.A. (2008, March). The future of law enforcement intelligence. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.
- Burruss, G., Giblin, M., & Schafer, J. (2008, March). Threatened globally, acting locally: Understanding terrorism preparedness at the local level. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.
- Burruss, G., Giblin, M., & Schafer, J.A. (2008, February). Securing the homeland: The impact of terrorism preparedness on local policing. Presented at the meeting of Terrorism & Justice – The balance of civil liberties. Warrensburg, MO.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, November). Can the horse be led to water? Barriers to effective leadership in police organizations. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, GA.
- Cancino, J.M, Varano, S.P., & Schafer, J.A. (2007, November). Latino homicide: Disentangling the circumstances of lethal altercations. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, GA.
- Schafer, J.A., Giblin, M., & Wells, W. (2007, September). Formalizing organizational responses to domestic violence: A study of law enforcement agency policies and

- practices. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association. Chicago, IL.
- Martinelli, T.J. & Schafer, J.A. (2007, September). Police supervisor perceptions of supervisory integrity: Foundations for success or failure? Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association. Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2007, March). Exploring the future of crime, communities, mass casualty events & policing. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.
- Schafer, J.A., Varano, S., Cancino, J., Decker, S., & Greene, J. (2007, March). Population displacement and demand for policing services. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.
- Varano, S., Schafer, J., Cancino, J., & Swatt, M. (2007, March). Managing calls for police service: A multi-level analysis. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.
- Giblin, M., & Schafer, J.A. (2006, September). Identifying the most-cited scholars in criminology: Comprehensive examination reading lists as indicators of impact and significance. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2006, September). Thinking about the future of policing. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A., & Martinelli, T.J. (2006, March). External oversight and the prospects for improved police integrity: Observations and lessons learned. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.
- Giblin, M., & Schafer, J.A. (2006, March). Learning from the classics: A citation analysis of comprehensive/qualifying examination reading lists. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.
- Cancino, J.M., Varano, S.P., & Schafer, J.A. (2006, March). Social disorganization and neighborhood safety perceptions among whites and Latinos: A quality of life assessment in a majority ethnic community. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.
- Schafer, J.A., Varano, S.P., & Cancino, J.M. (2005, November). Bad moon rising? Lunar cycles and calls for police service. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, ON.
- Wells, W.M. & Schafer, J.A. (2005, November). Applying expectancy disconfirmation theory to citizen non-contact satisfaction with police services. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, ON.
- Schafer, J.A., & Wells, W. (2005, September). Perceived legitimacy, justice, and confidence: Examining the basis of citizen views of police. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A., & Martinelli, T.M. (2005, September). Supervisor perceptions of peer & subordinate integrity: Revisiting the measurement of police integrity. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.

- Schafer, J.A., & Martinelli, T.M. (2005, March). Managing misconduct: Supervisor perceptions of peer & subordinate integrity. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A., Varano, S.P., & Cancino, J.M. (2005, March). Translating calls for service into official incidents: Contextual determinants of police discretion in robbery incidents. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.
- Wells, W.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2004, November). Crisis Intervention Teams in Tippecanoe County, Indiana: Officer perceptions of police responses to persons with a mental illness. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN.
- Varano, S.P., Schafer, J.A., & Cancino, J.M. (2004, November). Translating calls for service into official incidents: Contextual determinants of police discretion. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN.
- Wells, W.M., & Schafer, J.A. (2004, September). Police skepticism of citizen oversight: Sources of officers' attitudes in one Illinois city. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Jones, R., & Schafer, J.A. (2004, September). Citizens' perceptions of the police. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2004, March). The origins, evolution, and management of white supremacist ideologies: Methodological observations. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.
- Cancino, J.M., Varano, S.P., & Schafer, J.A. (2004, March). Satisfaction with police: A contextual analysis of Latino and white perceptions. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.
- Sundt, J.L., Schafer, J.A., & Wells, W.M. (2003, November). Citizen review of policing: Police and public perceptions. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, CO.
- Schafer, J.A., & Wells, W.M. (2003, October). Attitudes toward the police: Influences and nature of juvenile beliefs. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A., & Wells, W.M. (2003, October). Responding to the needs of persons with mental illness. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2003, March). Awakenings: The emergence of white supremacist ideologies. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.
- Schafer, J.A., & Castellano, T.C. (2003, March). Academe & academy: Faculty views on awarding academic credit for police training. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002, November). Police accountability in post-9/11 America. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A., Wells, W.M., & Bynum, T.S. (2002, November). Who wants to mend broken windows?: Collective efficacy, neighboring behavior and attitudes toward the police. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

- Schafer, J.A., Carter, D.L., & Katz-Bannister, A. (2002, October). Studying racial profiling: Methodological implications for traffic stop studies. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Castellano, T.C., & Schafer, J.A. (2002, October). (Dis)continuities in competing models of criminal justice education: Evidence from Illinois. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Schafer, J.A. (2002, March). From rhetoric to reality: How police officers experience the implementation of generalized community policing. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Anaheim, CA.
- Schafer, J.A., Huebner, B.M., & Bynum, T.S. (2002, March). Fear of crime and criminal victimization: Gender-based contrasts. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Anaheim, CA.
- Castellano, T.C., & Schafer, J.A. (2002, March). Faculty attitudes toward the goals of criminal justice education: A case study of Illinois. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Anaheim, CA.
- Schafer, J.A., Huebner, B.M., & Bynum, T.S. (2001, November). African American perceptions of the police: A study of in-group variation. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Schafer, J.A. (2001, October). Global and specific attitudes toward community policing. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- Schafer, J.A., Castellano, T. & Niermann, J. (2001, October). The goals of criminal justice education: Faculty attitudes in Illinois. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- Wells, W.M., Schafer, J.A., & Bynum, T.S. (2001, October). Police-community partnerships: Correlates of citizen involvement in crime control activities. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- Schafer, J.A. (2001, April). Implementing community policing: Culture, socialization & structure. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C.
- Schafer, J.A. (2001, April). 'It's just a friendly game': Policing the culture of drinking. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C.
- Schafer, J.A., Huebner, B.M., & Bynum, T.S. (2000, November). Self-reported fear of crime: The community context. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Schafer, J.A., Bricker, T.E., & Bonello, E.M. (2000, March). Spinning the web of hate: Exploring the use of the internet by hate groups. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Bonello, E.M., Bricker, T.E., & Schafer, J.A. (2000, March). A retrospective assessment of a citizen police academy. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Bricker, T.E., Bonello, E.M., & Schafer, J.A. (1999, November). Managerial considerations of rotating shift systems for police officers. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ontario.

- Schafer, J.A., Bynum, T.S., Bonello, E.M., & Bricker, T.E. (1999, November). Identifying predictors of citizen satisfaction with police performance. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ontario.
- Schafer, J.A., & O'Connell, T.A. (1998, October). The challenge of confronting crime in cyberspace. Presented at the meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Milwaukee, WI.
- Schafer, J.A., Bynum, T.S., Manning, P.K., & Mastrofski, S.D. (1998, March). Beyond rhetoric: How police workers view community policing. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, NM.
- Schafer, J.A., Martinelli, T.J., & Loper, D.K. (1998, March). Federal Court of Appeals decision making practices in police use of force cases. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, NM.
- Schafer, J.A., & Carter, D.L. (1998, March). Using an internet-based instructional format to teach criminal justice courses. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, NM.
- O'Connell, T.A. & Schafer, J.A. (1998, March). Cybercops: The need for increased law enforcement responsiveness to computer crimes. Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, NM.
- Schafer, J.A. (1997, March). Psychological screening of police officers: Invaluable tool or inaccurate application? Presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, KY.

PEER REVIEW ACTIVITIES

Editorial Board Membership

2006 - 2008 *Criminal Justice Policy Review*

2005 - 2006 *Journal of Crime & Justice*

Ad Hoc Journal Reviewer

American Journal of Community Psychology; Criminal Justice Policy Review; Criminal Justice Review; Criminology & Public Policy; FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin; Homicide Studies; International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice; Journal of Crime & Justice; Journal of Criminal Justice; Journal of Criminal Justice Education; Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency; Justice Quarterly; Law & Society Review; Police Practice & Research; Police Quarterly; Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management; Social Problems; Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice; Western Journal of Communication.

Grant Reviewer

2003 *National Science Foundation, Law and Social Science Program.*

Manuscript Reviewer (Non-journal)

2008 *Introduction to Criminal Justice, Owen et al. (Oxford University Press).*

2007 *Policing, Craig Hemmens, Editor (Sage).*

2007 *Introduction to Criminal Justice, Masters et al. (McGraw Hill).*

- 2007 *Introduction to Security*, online content reviewer (McGraw Hill).
- 2007 *Future of Policing in the U.S.*, M.J. Cetron (Forecasting International).
- 2007 *Police and Police Procedure*, online content reviewer (McGraw Hill).
- 2006 *Community-Oriented Policing* (3rd ed.), W. Olliver (Prentice Hall).
- 2005 *Exploring Criminal Justice*, Cecil Greek et al. (McGraw Hill).
- 2005 *Criminal Justice: Mainstreams and Crosscurrents*, John Fuller (Prentice Hall).
- 2004 *Shifting and Sharing Responsibility for Public Safety Problems, Problem-Oriented Guides for Police*, U.S. Department of Justice (Office of Community Oriented Policing Services).
- 2004 *Researching a Problem, Problem-Oriented Guides for Police*, U.S. Department of Justice (Office of Community Oriented Policing Services).
- 2004 *Using Offender Interviews to Inform Police Problem Solving*, U.S. Department of Justice (Office of Community Oriented Policing Services).
- 2004 *Community Policing* (2nd ed.), Michael Palmiotto (Jones & Bartlett).
- 2004 *Criminal Justice: Mainstreams and Crosscurrents*, reviewed chapter on “Issues in Policing”, John Fuller (Prentice Hall).
- 2003 *Policing and Program Evaluation*, Kent R. Kerley, Editor (Prentice Hall).
- 2003 *Robbery of Taxi Drivers, Problem-Oriented Guides for Police*, U.S. Department of Justice (Office of Community Oriented Policing Services).
- 2001 *Contemporary Policing: Controversies, Challenges, and Solutions*, Quint Thurman & Jihong Zhao, Editors (Roxbury Publishing, 2004).

Other Reviewer Activities

- 2005 Content and curriculum reviewer, “Futuristics in Policing”, FBI Virtual Academy.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Southern Illinois University Carbondale

- Introduction to Criminal Justice System (undergraduate course).
- Introduction to Criminal Justice Administration (undergraduate course).
- Policing in America (undergraduate course).
- Introduction to Criminal Justice Research (undergraduate course).
- Police Discretion (undergraduate course).
- Contemporary Issues in Administration of Justice (various topics - undergraduate course).
- Honors Seminar (undergraduate course).
- Foundations in Criminal Justice (graduate course).
- Administration and Management in Criminal Justice (graduate course).
- Seminar in Policing (graduate course).

Michigan State University

- Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations (undergraduate course).
- Methods of Criminal Justice Research (undergraduate course).
- Police Administration (undergraduate course – co-instructor).

Police Process (undergraduate course – teaching assistant).
 Managing Police Organizations (graduate course – teaching assistant).
 Policy Analysis Under Conditions of Change (graduate course – teaching assistant).

SUPERVISION OF THESES & DISSERTATIONS

Jason Brosseau, Senior Honors Thesis, project mentor.
 Ralph Jones, Workforce Education, dissertation committee member.
 Tia McKenna, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee chair.
 Sara Geltz, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee chair.
 Andy Potts, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee chair.
 Cory Goleman, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee member.
 Myra Becker, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee member.
 Ralph Jones, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee chair.
 David Rozhon, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee member.
 JawJeong Wu, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee member.
 Jennifer Rapp, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee member.
 Rudd Binsbacher, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee member.
 James Ingram, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee chair.
 Matthew Gregory, College of Education, dissertation committee member.
 Kate McGrane, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee chair.
 Melissa Brown, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee member.
 James Niermann, Center for the Study of Crime, thesis committee chair.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

2007 – date Advisory Board, *Public Safety Leadership Development Consortium*.
 2007 – 2009 Immediate Past President, *Society of Police Futurists International*.
 2007 – 2009 Chair, Nominations Committee, *Society of Police Futurists International*.
 2006 - 2007 President, *Society of Police Futurists International*.
 2005 - 2008 Police Administration Committee, *International Association of Chiefs of Police*.
 2005 - 2006 1st Vice President, *Society of Police Futurists International*.
 2004 - 2005 2nd Vice President, *Society of Police Futurists International*.
 2003 - date Invited member, *Futures Working Group*, joint advisory group between the
 Society of Police Futurists International and the Federal Bureau of Investigations.
 2003 *Department of Homeland Security*, Scholarship & Fellowship Program, Reviewer
 for Social Science Panel.
 2000 - 2002 Research and Development Committee, *Society of Police Futurists International*.

TENURE & PROMOTION REVIEWER

- 2008 Carol Archbald, *North Dakota State University* (tenure and promotion to Associate Professor).
 2007 Andra Katz-Bannister, *Wichita State University* (promotion to Professor).

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

University Service

- 2007 - 2009 Office of Research Development and Administration, Faculty Seed Grant Program, social science review panel.
 2004 Panelist, "Your First Year", University New Faculty Orientation.
 2004 Screening Committee for Director of Public Safety, *Southern Illinois University Carbondale*.
 2004 Presenter on "Racial Profiling", Leadership Symposium (undergraduate).
 2004 - 2005 Office of Research Development and Administration, Faculty Seed Grant Program, social science review panel.
 2003 Ad hoc grant preparation assistance, Department of Public Safety.
 2002 - date Advisory Committee to the Director of Public Safety.

College Service

- 2005 - 2006 College of Liberal Arts Council, elected member.
 2005 - 2006 College of Liberal Arts Council, Selection & Election Subcommittee.

Departmental Service

- 2007-2008 Grievance Committee
 2007-2008 Executive Committee
 2007-2008 Chair, Undergraduate Affairs Committee
 2007 Faculty Search Committee
 2007 Term Faculty Search Committee
 2006 Program Review Committee.
 2006 Term Faculty Search Committee.
 2005 Chair, Ad hoc Committee on Recruitment and Retention.
 2005 Ad hoc Committee on Visioning and Planning.
 2005 - 2007 Executive Committee.
 2004 - date Undergraduate Program Director.
 2004 - 2005 Faculty Search Committee.
 2004 Term Faculty Search Committee.
 2003 - 2005 Chair, Curriculum Committee.
 2003 - 2004 Faculty Search Committee.
 2001 - 2002 Elmer and Carol Johnson Administration of Justice Conference Planning Committee.
 2001 - 2002 Executive Committee.
 2000 - date Curriculum Committee

COMMUNITY SERVICE

- 2002 Ad hoc grant preparation assistance, *National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, West Central Indiana* (project was funded).
- 2001 Ad hoc grant preparation assistance, *Adolescent Health Center, Carbondale, IL* (project was funded).

PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCE SERVICE

Program Committee

- 2008 American Society of Criminology

Panel Chair/Discussant

- 2007 World Futures Society.
- 2007 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2006 Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- 2006 World Futures Society.
- 2005 American Society of Criminology.
- 2005 Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- 2005 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2003 American Society of Criminology.
- 2003 Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- 2002 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2001 Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.